Turkish English

A A

Acele etmek To hurry (to be urgent)

Açığa çıkarmak To uncover Açıklamak To explain Açılmak To be opened Acımak To feel sorry (to)

Açmak To open

Ad koymak To name (put name (to))

Adamak To dedicate

Adım atmak To progress (throw a step)

Affetmek To forgive

Ağaç olmak To take root (become a tree)

Ağlamak To cry Ağrımak To hurt Akmak To flow, run

Aksamak To go wrong, limp

Aktarmak To transfer, move, quote

Alışmak To get used (to)
Alıştırmak To accustom, train

Alkışlamak To applaud Almak To take / buy Altını çizmek To underline Anlamak To understand

Anlaşmak To agree (to come to an understanding)

Anlatmak To explain
Anmak To remember

Aramak To call eg, phone, To look (at), To search/look (for)

Araştırmak To research, investigate, seach for

Artmak To increase
Arzu etmek To desire
Asmak To hang
Atlamak To jump

Atmak To throw, put in (& other compound uses)

Avlanmak To hunt

Ayak(ta) durmak To stand (stop on feet) Aydınlatmak To light up, illuminate

Ayırmak To separate
Ayırtmak To book, reserve

Aynı fikirde olmak To agree (to be in the same idea)

Ayrılmak To depart

Azaltmak To reduce (to make a little under)

B B

Bağdaşmak To match
Bağışlamak To donate
Bağlamak To connect
Bahsetmek To discuss
Bakmak To look
Balık tutmak To fish

Barışmak To make peace

Başlamak To start

Basmak To tread on, press
Başvurmak To apply (to)
Batmak To sink

Bayılmak To faint / swoon

Beğenmek To enjoy
Beklemek To wait
Benzemek To resemble
Beslemek To nourish, feed
Beslenmek To be nourished/fed

Biçmek To cut, mow

Bikmak To get bored (with)

Bilmek To know

Binmek To get in, To ride (on)
Birakmak To leave behind

Biriktirmak To assemble, gather (cause to be one)

Boğmak Boğulmak To choke, To be choked

Bölmek To divide

Borç almak To borrow (take debt)
Borç vermek To lend (give debt)
Boşalmak To be emptied
Boşaltmak To empty
Boyamak To paint

Boyatmak To get painted, To dye Bozdurmak To change (money) Bozulmak To spoil (as Bozuk)

Bulmak To find
Bulunmak To be found
Buluşmak To meet

Büyümek To grow up, to prosper (hence Büyük)

Buzunu çözmek To thaw (to release the ice)

C / Ç

Çaba görstemek To make (show) an effort

Çağırmak To call, summon

Calısmak To work

Çalıştırmak To start (cause to work)

Çalmak To ring, hit

Carpmak To strike, play instrument

Çatlamak To crack

ÇekilmekTo be pulled / towed (eg, car)ÇekmekTo pull / To take (photograph)

Cevap vermek To answer / reply Çevirmek To rotate, surround

Çiçek çıkmak To flower

Ciddiye almak To take seriously

ÇıkarmakTo extractÇıkmakTo exitÇıldırmakTo get angry

Çınlamak To tinkle, To ring (ear)

Cizmek To draw (picture)

To unfasten, release, solve a problem Çözmek

D D

Dağıtmak To distribute, scatter, deliver, provide, take (to) **Dalmak** To dive into; To be interested/immersed in

Daralmak To narrow, shrink Daraltmak To make narrow(er)

Davet etmek To invite To behave Davranmak

To resist, survive Dayanmak

Değerlendirmek To appraise (cause to be made valuable)

It isn't, It wasn't Değil, Değildi

Değistirmek To change

To pierce, make a hole (to) Delmek

Demek To sav

To brew (eg, tea) Demlemek Denemek To test, try, try on

To compile Derlemek Ders calısmak To study

Destek vermek To give support To continue Devam etmek

Dikmek To sew, To set up, To plant

Dilemek To wish To listen Dinlemek

To relax (cause to) Dinlendirmek Dinlenmek To rest / relax Dinmek To stop, cease Dizilemek To arrange in a row Doğramak To chop in pieces

Dökmek To pour To weave Dokumak Dokunmak To touch Dolandırmak To cheat To wander Dolaşmak To fill **Dolmak** To be filled Dolunmak

Dondurmak

To (cause to) freeze

Dönüştürmek To convert (to cause to turn)

Dövmek To beat, hammer

Duraklamak To pause (to make stop)

To hesitate Duraksamak Durmak To stop

Dus almak To take a shower

To shower Duşa girmek Düşmek To drop

Düşünceye dalmak To be lost in (immersed in) thought

Düşünmek To think To hear Duymak Düzenlemek To arrange E E

Eğirmek To spin Eğlenmek To enjoy

Eğrimek To bend / twist

Eklemek To add

Ele almak To take to hand, consider

Endişelenmek To worry, To be worried (about)

Engellemek To hinder Engellenmek To be hindered

Erimek To melt

Erişmek To reach, arrive, ttain

Eşlemek To pair up Eşleştirmek To cause pairing

Eşlik etmek To accompany, to do together (as a pair)

Esmek To blow (wind)
Esnemek To yawn
Etmek To make

Et olmak To add, supplement

Ezbere okumak To recite

Ezberlemek To lean by heart
Ezilmek To be crushed
Ezmek To crush

F F

Fark etmek To make a difference

Farkına varmak To notice
Farkında olmak To be aware of
Fenalaşmak To get worse

Fikir vermek To give an idea, To advise

Fırlamak To leap out Fısıldamak To whisper

G G

Garipsemek To find odd/strange

Gayret etmek To try hard
Geç kalmak To come late
Gecikmek To be delayed
Geçirmek To pass eg time

Geç kalmak To be late

Geçmek To go past, cross Geç ulaşmak To arrive late

Geliştirmek To develop, improve (to cause development)

Gelmek To come

Genişletmek To widen (make wide)

Gerçekleşmek To realise, materialise (to make real)

Gerekmek To be necessary

Geri çekmek To withdraw (pull back)

Gevşetmek To loosen
Gezmek To walk about
Girmek To enter
Gitirmek To bring

Gitmek To go
Giymek To wear
Gizlemek To hide
Göçmek To migrate
Göndermek To send to

Görev almak To be on duty, work

Görmek To see

Görunmek To be seen, to be visible, to seem

Görüşmek To meet Göstermek To show

Götürmek To take (to), take (away), accompany
Göz ardı etmek To ignore (to make behind the eye)

Göz atmak To glance (at) (to throw/cast an eye over)
Göz önünde bulundurmak To consider (to cause to find in front of the eye)

Gücendirmek To offend
Gülmek To smile, laugh
Güvenmek To trust, rely on
Güzel görunmek To look good

н н

Haber vermek To tell (give news) Haberleşmek To communicate

Haline getirmek To solve, resolve, transform

Halletmek To solve, sort out

Hapşırmak To sneeze

Harcamak To spend, use up, waste

Hasar vermek To damage Haşlamak To boil Hastalanmak To get ill

Hastası olmak To be a fan (of) crazy about (use possessive)

Hatırlamak To remember Hazır olmak To be ready Hazırlamak To prepare

Hazırlanmak To get prepared, to get ready

Hissetmek To feel, perceive

Hoş görmek To tolerate (to see happy)

Hoslanmak To get on with

Hoşuma gitmek To really like (to go to my happiness)

Hüzürlenmek To feel sad/melancholy

I / İ

İade etmek To return (something)

İçermek To include, contain (qv kapsamak)

İçmek To drink / To smoke

İdare etmek To administer

İflas etmek To be bust, go bankrupt

İhmal etmek To neglect İhtiyacı olmak To need

İhtiyaç var There is a need eg, -e ihtiyacım var I have a need (for)

İkram etmek To offer, serve

İleremekTo go forward (see İleri, ileride)İletmekTo transmıt, convey, deliverİlgilenmek (ile)To be/get interested (with)

İmzalamakTo signİnanmakTo believeİncelemekTo examıneİnmekTo get outİnşa etmekTo build

Intikam almak To take revenge

Iptal etmek To cancel ipucu vermek To give a hint Isabet etmek To strike (hit) Işaret etmek To indicate

Işaretlemek To mark (make a sign)

Isırmak To bite

Isitmak To heat, warm

Isınmak To be heated, warmed

Isırmak To bite
Islanmak To get wek
Ismarlamak To treat (food)

Israr etmek To insist (make persistence)

İstemek To want / need İtmek To push İyilenmek To get better

İyiye gitmek To go better İzlemek To follow, watch

J K K

Kabul etmek To accept, admit Kaçırmak To abduct, kidnap

Kaçmak To escape

Kafa dağıtmak To clear the head Kahkahayla gülmek To laugh out loud Kalkmak To get up, to go/leave

Kalmak To stay

Kanaat etmek To be satisfied, contented

Kapsamak To include, contain (qv İçermek)

Kar yağmak To snow

Karar vermek To decide (to give decision)

Karşı çıkmak To object

Karşılanmak To meet (unexpectedly)

Karşılaştırmak To compare Kas etmek To imply Kastetmek To intend

Katılmak To participate; to agree

Katlanmak To tolerate
Kavaşmak To be reunited
Kavurmak To roast / To fry

Kaybetmek To lose

Kaybolmak To disappear Kaygılanmak To worry Kaymak To slip Kaynamak To boil Kazanmak To earn

Kazımak To scrape, carve, excavate

Kazmak To dig
Kes(i)fetmek To discover
Kesmek To cut
Kilmak To perform
Kiramak To hire out
Kirlenmek To make dirty
Kirmak To break

Kısaltmak To make short(er)
Kıskanmak To be jealous
Kızgın olmak To be angry
Kızıtlamak To restrict
Kızmak To get angry
Konuşmak To speak

Koparmak To break off, pluck

Korkutmak To frighten
Korumak To protect
Koşmak To run

Kötüye gitmek To get worse (to go to bad)

Kovalamak To chase Koymak To put Kucaklamak To hua

Kullanmak To use / To drive (car)

Kurmak To assemble, establish, create, set up

Kurtarılmak / Kurtarılmak To rescue / To be rescued Kurtulmak To escape, to get rid of

Kurulmak To show off Kusmak To vomit

Kutlamak To celebrate (cf kutlu)

L L M

Merak çatlamak To die of curiosity

Merak etmek To wonder, be curious, (worry)

Mezun olmak To graduate
Mola vermek To pause, break

N N

Neden olmak To cause (to) Nefret etmek To hate

Nemlenmek To dampen, moisturise Nesli tükenmek To become extinct

Nihayet bulmak To conclude, To come to (find) an end

O / Ö
Odaklanmak
Ödemek
To focus
To pay

ÖğrenmekTo learnÖğretmekTo teachOkşamakTo pat, caressÖksürmekTo cough

Okumak To read / To study (school etc)

Olmak To be (often omitted)
Oluşmak To be formed (from)

ÖnermekTo suggestÖrmekTo knitOrtaya çıkarmakTo revealÖrtmekTo cover

Otlamak To graze (from ot = weed, feed)

Ötmek To sing

Oturmak To sit / live somewhere

Övmek To praise

Oynamak To play, perform Özlemek To long for

Özur dilemek To apologise (wish apology)

P I

Parlatmak To publish, broadcast

Paten kaymak To skate
Patlamak To explode
Paylaşmak To share
Pekişmek To harden
Pekiştirmek To reinforce

Peşinden gitmek To follow (to go from the back)

Pişirmek To cook

R R

Razı olmak To consent, agree

S/S S

Saçmak To scatter
Sağlamak To provide
Sağlanmak To be provided

Sahip olmak To own (to be owner)

Sallamak To shake, swing, rock, wave

Sanmak To suppose, imagine

Sarılmak To hug, coil (to be wrapped)

Sarmak To wrap

Şaşmak To be astonished

Sasırmak To be surprised, confused

Satmak To sell Saymak To count

Seçmek To choose, select

Serinletmek To cool Serpmek To sprinkle Seslenmek To call out

Seyahat etmek To go on a journey

Seyretmek To watch Siğmak To fit (into) Sikilmak To get bored (with)

Sıkısmak To press/squeeze together

To wipe Silmek

To take an order Siparis almak To give an order Sipariş vermek Sıralamak To arrange in rows

To swell (nb sisman = fat, overweight) Sismek

Soğuk almak To catch a cold

Sohbet etmek To chat

To insert, include Sokmak To wilt, fade Solmak To ask

Sormak

Sorusturmak To investigate (to cause asking)

Söylemek To tell Soymak To peel

To keep promise (to hold word) Söz tutmak To promise (to give word) Söz vermek Sözleşmek To make an appointment

To blame, accuse Suclamak

Sulamak To water

Sunmak To present, To offer, To serve

To proceed Sürmek To keep silent Susmak To get thirsty Susamak

To silence (cause silence) Sustirmak

Т Т

Tadına bakmak To taste (to look at taste (tat))

Tahmin etmek To guess

Takım tutmak To support a team

Takip etmek To pursue

Takmak To attach, put on Tamamlamak To complete Tamir etmek To repair

To know someone **Tanımak**

Tanışmak To meet **Taramak** To comb To quarrel Tartışmak **Tartmak** To weigh

Tasarruf etmek To economise, save

Tasımak To carry

Taşınmak To be carried, to transport, to move

To overflow Taşmak Taşvir etmek To describe Tasviye etmek To recommend

Tatmak To taste Tebrik etmek To celebrate Tekmelemek To kick Tekrar etmek To repeat Telaffuz etmek To pronounce Temel atmak To lay foundation Temsil etmek To represnet
Tepsi atmak To freak out
Tercih etmek To prefer
Tercüme etmek To translate
Tekrarlamak To repeat
Tereddüt etmek To hesitate

Terhis olmak To be discharged (from)
Terk etmek To abandon, leave

Teslim etmek To deliver, provide, take (to)
Tıklatmak To make a click (also tap on door)

Tırmanmak To climb

Titremek To tremble, shiver
Tokalaşmak To shake hands
Toplamak To gather together

To be gathered together / To meet

TükenmekTo exhaustTüketmekTo consumeTükürmekTo spit

Türemek To appear, To be derived (from)

Tutmak To hold

U / ÜUçmak
To fly

Uğranmak To call in, pass by
Uğraşmak To struggle, contend
Ulaşmak To reach, achieve

Ummak To hope (urarım - I hope)

Unutmak To forget
Üretmek To produce
Uslu durmak To stay still
Üşütmek To catch (a) cold

Ütümek To iron Uyarmak To warn

Uygulamak To be suitable, To apply

Uymak To obey, comply

Uyumak To sleep Uyunmak To wake up

Uyuşmak 1. To agree 2. To become numb

Uyutmak To put/lull to sleep

Uzamak To extend

Uzaklaşmak To move away from (make distant)

Uzatmak To make long(er)

Üzmek To sadden Üzülmek To be sorry

V

Vakıt geçmek To pass time (in/with)

Var, Vardi There is (It exists), There was

Varmak To arrive

Vazgeçmek To change mind, to dispense with, to give up

Vermek To give

Vurmak To hit

Yağmur yağmak To rain

Yakalamak To catch, (collar) Yakışmak To be suitable

Yanaşmak To approach (next to)

Yapmak To do / make

Yaralanmak To be wounded, damaged

Yaramak To be useful Yararlanmak To profit Yarışmak To compete

Yaşatmak To sustain, Keep alive Yatırmak To put to bed, To invest Yatmak To go to bed, to lie down Yayınlamak To publish, broadcast

Yaymak To spread Yemek To eat

Yenmek To defeat (? to be eaten)

Yere inmek To land (plane)

Yerleşmek To settle, take up residence

Yerleştirmek To put, place

Yetinmek To settle for, To be content (with)
Yetişmek To grow (plant), reach, catch up

Yetiştirmek To produce, attain, finalise (to cause to reach)

Yetmek To suffice, be enough

Yıkamak To wash

Yıkılmak To collapse (be collapsed)

Yiyip bitirmek To consume Yoğunlaşmak To intensify

Yok Yoktu There isn't, There wasn't

Yok etmek To destroy (to make not exist)
Yok olmak To disappear (to be not exist)

Yönetmek To direct, administer
Yorumlamak To interpret, discuss
Yüklemek To load (to put on top)
Yummak To close/shut (eye)

Yumuşamak / Yumuşatmak To soften / To make soft

Yürümek To walk
Yürüyüşe çıkmak To hike
Yutmak To swallow
Yüzmek To swim

Z

Zayret etmek To energise Zevk almak To enjoy Ziyaret etmek To visit

Zorunda kalmak To be obliged (to)
Zorunda olmak To need (to)