
Turkish**English**

	Infinitive
Gelmek	To come
	Continuous present
Geliyorum	I am coming
Geliyorsun	You are coming
Geliyor	He/she/it is coming
Geliyoruz	We are coming
Geliyorsunuz	You are coming
Geliyorlar	They are coming
Geliyormuyum	Am I coming? (question)
Gelmiyorum	I am not coming (negative)
	Past
Geldim	I came
Geldin	You came
Geldi	He/she/it came
Geldik	We came
Geldiniz	You came
Geldiler	They came
Geldim mi	Didn't I come (question)
Gelmidim	I didn't come (negative)
	Future
Geleceğim	I will come
Geleceksin	You will come
Gelecek	He/she/it will come
Geleceğiz	We will come
Geleceksiniz	You will come
Gelecekler	They will come
Gelecekmiyim	Will I come? (question)
Gelmeyeceğim	I will not come (negative)
	Simple present (also Habitual)
(also used for promises; uncertain predictions; polite requests)	
The tense ending is variable, depending on syllables and vowels	
Gelerim	I come
Gelersin	You come
Geler	He/she/it comes
Geleriz	We come
Gelersiniz	You come
Gelerler	They come
Gelerim mi	Do I come? (question)
	Negative Simple Present
(irregular in 1st person)	
Gelmem	I don't come
Gelmezsin	You don't come

Gelmez	He doesn't come
Gelmeyiz	We don't come
Gelmezsiniz	You don't come
Gelmezler	They don't come
Gelmezler mi	Didn't they come (question)

Narrative past

(...reported: also ...surprised, ...inadvertent, ...unexpected)

Gelmişim	I came
Gelmişin	You came
Gelmiş	He/she/it came
Gelmişimiz	We came
Gelmişsiniz	You came
Gelmişler	They came

Compound past

Geldiyorum etc	I was coming etc
Geldiyorsun etc	You were coming etc

Conditional Present

Gelsersem	If I come
Gelersen etc	If you come etc
Gelmezse	Unless coming (if not coming)
Varsa	If there is
Yoksa	If there isn't / Otherwise

Imperative

Gel	Come (you, imperative) informal
Gelin	Come (you, imperative) semiformal
Geliniz	Come (you, imperative) formal
Gelsin	Come (it, imperative)
Gelsinler	Come (them, imperative)
Gelir misiniz	Would you come polite request using present tense
<u>Gelme</u>	Don't come. When using the negative, always emphasise the preceding syllable
Gelmeyin	Don't come
Gelmeyiniz	Don't come

Possible (e / a)

Gelebilirim	I can come, I may come
Gelebilirmiyim	Can I come, May I come (question)
Gelemem	I cannot come
Gelemedim	I was not able to come, I could not come
Gelemeyeceğim	I will not be able to come, I can not come
Gelmeyebilirim	I may not come
Gelmeliydim	I should have come
Gelmemeliydim	I should not have come

Necessity

Gelmelirim	I must come, I have to come
------------	-----------------------------

Gelmem lazım
Gelmem gerekiyor
Gelmem gerekdi

My coming is necessary
My coming is necessary
My coming was necessary

Invitation

Gelelim
Geleyim

Let us come
Let me/them come

Timing

iken / -(y)ken
Gelerken
Gelecekken
Gelmişken
Varken, Yokken
Gelmeden
Gelmeden önce
Geldikten sonra
Geldiğim zaman
Gelmek üzere
Gele gele
Gelir gelmez

While, during, when (with future = instead of)
While he is coming
Instead of him coming
Since he has come
When ... is/was ..., When ... isn't/wasn't ...
Without coming
Before coming
After coming
When I come (lit. that my coming time)
Coming soon/shortly
Coming repeatedly/often/a lot
As soon as coming

Vowel / Consonant Harmony examples

Kalıyorum
Seyrederim

İstiyorum
Yiyorum, Diyorum
Gelmeyeceğim

İyiyim

Appropriate vowel harmony for all verbs
Appropriate consonant harmony for some verbs (Sevretmek)
Dropped vowel for some verbs (İstemek)
Changed vowel exceptions (Yemek, Demek)
'y' is used as a vowel separator in all verb suffixes as required.
y' used as a vowel separator when the ending implies a verb

Verb Root Suffixes

Passive
(1) ...-il
(2) ...in
(3) ...n

Basic form
verb roots ending 'l'
verb roots ending in a vowel

...-lemek / lamak
Toplamak

effect: make happen
To gather together

...-lenmek / lanmak

effect(1): passive of above
effect (2): reflexive. Action affects subject and there is no object

Toplanmak

To gather together; to meet

...-(i)ş
Anlaşmak

effect: cooperative. Two or more together
To agree (to understand together)

Causative types

(1) ...-dir	(nb all vowel and consonant harmonies general use except following
(2) ...-t	verbs ending 'l' 'r' or vowel eg. -letmek
Anlatmak	To explain (to cause understanding)
(3) ...-it	verbs of 1 syllable ending 'rk' or 'k'
Korkutmak	To frighten
(4) ...-ir	verbs of 1 syllable ending 'ş' 'ç' 't'
Bitirmek	To cause to finish (not 'bittirmek')
(5) ...(e)r	other verbs of 1 syllable
çıkarmak	To cause to go out
(6) other	There are some irregular causative verbs

Combinations

Değerlendirmek To evaluate (cause to be made valued)

-me / ma effect: negative

Conjunctives

-(y)ip / ıp / up / üp	First verb of two ... and ...
-(y)erek / arak	(+) ... by -ing ...
-meyerek / ...	(-) ... without -ing
-(y)ince / ınca / when (on/after -ing) ...
-(y)inceye kadar / until -ing ...
-(y)eli / (y)alı	... since -ing ...
-dikçe / ...	(+) ... whenever / so long as / the more -ing ...
-medikçe / ...	(-) ... unless ...