

## Turkish Homework. April 2008

As much vocabulary as possible, without looking at any notes or in the dictionary.

Turkish	English
...iye	Suffix meaning dedicated to eg, Sulemaniye, Meçidiye, etc
Abla	Elder sister
Acı biber	Chille pepper
Ad	Name
Ada	Island
Ada çayı	Sage tea
Adalet	Law
Adam	Man
Adet	Item (within a pack)
Afyon	Opium, also the town where opium is processed for the legal trade
Ağac	Tree
Ağbi (orig. Ağa bey)	Elder brother
Ağız	Mouth
Ağustos	August
Ağustos boceği	Cicada insect
Ahududu	Raspberry
Ak	White / pale
Akbil	Electronic ticket for buses etc
Akıl	Knowledge
Akıllı	Wisdom
Akıllı dişi	Wisdom tooth
Ala	Spotty
Alabalık	Trout (ie spotty fish)
Alan	Field
Alman	German
Almanca	German language
Alt (ağaçın altında)	Bottom / under (under the tree)
Altı	Six
Altıncı	Sixth
Altınrengi	Gold
Altmış	Sixty
Amca	Uncle
Ananas	Pineapple
Anıt	Monument

Anne	Mother
Antep Fıstık	Nuts from Gaziantep, usually meaning pistachio
Ara	Between
Araba	Car
Aralık	December
Arka	Behind
Arkadaş	Friend
Armut	Pear
Aşağı	Low
Aşçı	Cook
Aşure	Pudding made with many (supposedly 40) ingredients, also called Noah's pudding
At	Horse
Ata	Father / Leader
Atabey (orig. Atabeğ)	Tutor (archaic eg. of a prince)
Av	Hunt
Avcı	Hunter
Ay	Moon (also Month)
Ayak	Foot(feet)
Ayakkabı	Shoe(s)
Aylar	Months
Ayna	Mirror
Aynı	Same
Ayran	Yogurt drink
Ayva	Quince
Baba	Father
Bağ	Vine, String
Bagaj	Baggage
Bahat	Spice
Bahçe	Garden
Bakanlık	Ministry (lit. place of looking)
Bakır	Copper
Bal	Honey
Balık	Fish
Balıkçı	Fisherman
Bana, Sana, Ona, Bize, Size, Onlara	To me, To you, etc
Banyo	Bath
Barbunya	Red Mullet also Red Bean

Bardak	Glass
Baş	Head
Başka	Another
Batı	West
Bay	Men
Bayan	Ladies
Bazen	Sometimes
Bebek	Baby
Belediye	Town council
Belki	Perhaps
Ben, Sen, O, Biz, Siz, Onlar	I, you, he/she/it, we, you, they
Benden, Sendem, Ondan, Bizden, Sizden, Onlardan	From me, From you, etc
Beni, Seni, Onu, Bizi, Sizi, Onları	Me, you, him/her/it, us, you, them
Benim, Senin, Onun, Bizim, Sizin, Onların	My, your, his/hers/its, our, your, their
Beş	Five
Beşinci	Fifth
Bey	Polite reference to man
Beyaz	White
Biber	Pepper
Bıçak	Knife
Bilek	Wrist, also Ankle
Bilet	Ticket
Bilgi	Knowledge
Bin	Thousand
Bir	One
Bira	Beer
Birinci	First (of a series) (lit. when it's one)
Birlikte	Together, Community
Bıyık	Moustache
Böcek	Bug, Insect
Boğaz	Throat
Boğurtulen	Blackberry
Börek	Something made with pastry
Boş	Empty
Boya	Paint
Boyacı	Shoe-shine boy
Bozuk	Broken
Bozuk para	Change money (large to small)

Bu	This
Bugün	Today
Bulvar	Very large road
Burada	Here
Buralaya	Around here
Burun	Nose also geographical - a point
Bütün	All (together)
Büyük	Big
Büyük parmak	Thumb / Big toe
Büyük şehir	City
Buyurun	'here you are' general introduction
Buz	Ice
Cadde	Larger road
Cadır	Tent
Cami	Mosque
Çanta	Handbag
Çarşamba	Wednesday
Çarşı	Market
Çatal	Fork
Çay	Tea
Çember eg. Çemberlitaş	Hoop / Band eg., hooped column standing in Beyazıt district
Çeşit	Variety
Çeşme	Fountain, Tap
Ceviz	Walnut
Çevre	Around / surround
Çevre yolu	Ring-road, Bypass
Çiçek	Flower
Çiçek pasajı	Former flower market in Pera
Çiçekçi	Flower seller
Çift	Pair
Çiftlik	Farm
Ciğer	Liver
Çıkış	Exit
Çilek	Strawberry
Çim	Grass
Çinili	Tiled
Çirkin	Ugly
Çocuk	Child

Çöp	Rubbish
Çöp kutusu	Rubbish bin
Çöp şiş	Wooden splinter, also when used to make kebab of very small cubes of lamb
Çorap	Sock
Çorba	Soup
Çoban	Shepherd
Cüce	Dwarf
Cuma	Friday
Cumatezi	Saturday
Cumhuriyet	Republic
Çunku	Because
Çupra	Sea Bream
Dağ	Mountain
Daha	More (another)
Dahalı	Included
Danışma	Information
Dede / Büyük baba	Grandfather
Defter	Notebook
Demir	Steel
Demir yolu	Railway
Deniz	Sea
Denizçi	Sailor
Dere	Stream, also small valley
Dere otu	Dill herb (lit. stream weed)
Derin	Deep
Diğer	Other
Dil	Tongue / Language
Direk	Pillar / Column
Diş	Tooth
Dış	Out
Diş doktoru	Dentist
Diz	Knee
Doğru	Right, Correct
Doğu	East
Doksan	Ninety
Doktor	Doctor
Doküs	Nine
Doküsüncü	Ninth

Dolap	Cupboard
Dolma	Stuffed
Dolmuş	Small bus
Dolun ay	Full moon
Domates	Tomato
Domüz	Pig
Dondurma	Ice cream
Dördüncü	Fourth
Dört	Four
Dost	Very good friend
Dudak	Lip(s)
Dukkan	Shop
Dün	Yesterday
Durak	Stop (eg bus)
Duş	Shower
Dut (Karadut / Beyazdut)	Mulberry
Duvar	Wall
Düz	Straight on
Efendim	Hello type response
Eğer	If
Eğlence	Enjoyment / Recreation
Ekim	October
Ekin	Wheat (crop)
Ekmek	Bread
El	Hand
El bagajı	Hand Baggage
El feneri	Torch
Elbise	Dress
Elli	Fifty
Elma	Apple
Erkek Kardeşi	Brother
Esme	Spicy vegetable mix (salsa)
Ev	House / Home
Eylül	September
Ezcan	Pharmacy
Fakat	Or
Fasulye	Long green beans
Fatih	Conqueror
Fener	Light
Fil	Elephant

Filiz	Pale green
Fincan	Cup
Fındık	Peanut
Fırın	Oven
Fırıncı	Baker
Fıstık	Nut
Gazete	Newspaper
Gazeteçi	Journalist
Gazi	Warrior for the faith. Also a prefix eg, Gaziantep town famous for pistachios
Gemi	Boat
Gıda	Provisions
Gır	Tent (nomadic)
Girilmez	No entry
Giriş	Entrance
Göbek	Belly
Göbek taşı	Raised heated stone platform in centre of hamam
Gök kuşağı	Rainbow
Görüşürüz	We'll meet (again)
Göz	Eye(s)
Gözlük	Glasses
Gül	Rose
Güle güle	Good bye
Gulet	Type of touring/sailing boat
Gümüş balığı	Whitebait
Gümüşrengi	Silver
Gün	Day
Günaydın	Good day
Günbatımı	Sunset
Güneşli gözlüğü	Sunglasses
Güney	South
Günlükbaşı	Frankincense tree
Güveç	Stew type dish
Güverçin	Pidgeon
Güzel	Nice, Beautiful
Haber	News
Hadi görüşürüz	'I must go'
Hafta	Week

Haftanın Günleri	Days of the week
Hagios, Hagia	Saint (as in greek)
Halı	Carpet / Rug
Haliç	The Golden Horn
Hamam	Bath house
Hamsi	Type of anchovy
Hangi	Which
Hanım	Woman
Hasta	Ill
Hastane	Hospital
Hava	Weather
Hava açık	Open air
Hava alanı	Airport
Hava yolu	Airway
Havuç	Carrot
Havuz	Pool
Haziran	June
Hediye	Present
Heybel	Saddle
Heykel	Statue
Hindustan Cevizi	Coconut
Hisar	Fortress
Hızır	Melancholy
Horoz	Cockerel
Hoşca kalın	Goodbye
Huzur	Lazy
İç	In
İhlamur	Linden plant
İki	Two
İkinci	Second
İle	With (together with)
Ilık	Warm
İlk	First (beginning)
İlkbahar	Spring (lit. First blossoms)
İnce	Narrow
İnci	Pearl
İncir	Fig
İngliz	English
İnglizce	English language
İnşallah	'Maybe'



İpucu	Hint / Clue
İsgara	Grilled
İskele	Jetty for boats/ferries
İspanak	Spinach
İstasyon	Station eg, train
İstiklal	Independence
İstiköz	Lobster
İyi akşamlar	Good evening
İyi geçeler	Good night (leaving)
İyi günler	Good day
İyi yolculuklar	Have a nice journey
Jeton	Token
Kabak	Types of courgette, marrow, etc
Kaç	How much / how many
Kaç para	How much money
Kadar (Ne kadar)	Until (what cost)
Kağıt	Paper
Kahve	Coffee
Kahverengi	Brown (coffee colour)
Kalabalık	Crowded
Kalamar	Squid
Kalca	Hip
Kale	Castle
Kalem	Pen / Pencil
Kalkan	Turbot also Shield
Kalp	Heart
Kamyon	Lorry
Kapalı	Closed or covered
Kapalı çarşısı	Covered market also the Grand Bazaar, Istanbul
Kapı	Door
Kaptan	Captain (of a boat)
Kar	Snow
Kara	Black / dark
Karagöz	Puppet theatre
Karakuş	Blackbird
Karaman	Heroic. Also a prefix eg, Karaman Maraş town famous for ice-cream
Karaşık	Mixed
Karayolları	Tarmac road, also the road

	maintenance organisation
Kardeş	Sibling
Kargı	Javelin, Spear
Karnabahar	Cauliflower
Karpuz	Water melon
Kart postal	Postcard
Kaş	Eyebrow
Kaşık	Spoon
Kasrı	Kiosk / Small building
Kavak	Poplar tree
Kavun	Melon
Kaya	Rock
Kayısı	Apricot
Kaymak	Cream
Kazak	Jumper
Keçi	Goat
Kedi	Cat
Kekik	Thyme
Kekik suyu	A particularly horrible medicine
Kemer	Belt
Kendim, Kendin, Kendisi etc	Myself, Yourself, Himself, etc
Kent	City
Keşik	Cut off, Shortened
Kılıç	Sword
Kilim	Flat weave carpet
Kilise	Church
Kim	Who
Kına	Henna
Kıralık	For rent
Kiraz	Cherry
Kırk	Forty
Kırmızı	Red
Kış	Winter
Kısa	Short
Kısım	November
Kıtap	Book
Kivi	Kiwi
Kız	Girl
Kız Kardeşi	Sister
Kızıl	Red (more orange)

Kol	Arm
Kolay	Easy
Konak	Large house, mansion
Konuk	Guest
Köpek	Dog
Köprü	Bridge
Kösk	Raised seating area
Koy	Bay / Cove
Köy	Village
Koyun	Sheep
Kral	King
Kübe	Dome
Küçük	Small
Küçük parmak	Little finger / toe
Kulak	Ear(s)
Küle	Tower
Kum	Sand
Kumbet	Tomb building esp. of the Selcuk period
Kuru	Dry
Kuru yemiş	Dry fruit
Kuş	Bird
Kuşak	Sash
Kutu	Box / bin
Kutuphane	Library
Kuyu	Well
Kuyum	Jewel
Kuyumcu	Jeweller
Kuzey	North
Kuzu	Lamb
Lacivert	Dark blue
Lale	Tulip
Lazım	Necessary
Levrek	Sea Bass
Leylak	Lilac
Leylek	Stork (bird)
Lıman	Port (usually for boats)
Limon	Lemon
Lira	Money
Lise	High school

Lokum	'Turkish Delight', a starch gel sweet with flavourings
Mağazar	Department store
Mahalle	District
Manav	Greengrocer
Mangal	Barbecue
Manta	Mushroom
Mantı	Ravioli in yogurt
Mart	March
Masa	Table
Mavi	Blue
Maydonoz	Parsley
Mayıs	May
Mektup	Letter
Memur	Official
Menemen	Omlette type dish with vegetables
Merhaba	Hello
Merkep	Donkey
Merkez	Centre
Mermer	Marble
Mermerli Kule	The Marble Tower near YediKüle
Meşgul	Busy
Mevsimler	Seasons
Meydan	Town square
Meyhane	Tea shop (for men)
Meyve	Fruit
Mezarlık	Graveyard
Midye	Mussel(s)
Milli	National
Milliyet	Nationality
Milyon	Million
Misafir	Guest
Mısır	Corn, also a reference to Egypt, a major source of corn
Mısır çarşısı	lit. the Corn Market, but usually The Egyptian Bazaar, otherwise The Spice Bazaar, Istanbul
Mucver	Courgette fritter
Mudür	Office
Muhktar	Mayor, Head man in village
Mum	Wax eg, candle

Mutfak	Kitchen
Muz	Banana
Müze	Museum
Nane	Mint
Nar	Pomegranate
Ne	What
Nerede	Where
Nereden	Where from
Nereli	Where living
Nereye	Where to
Nisan	April
Numeralar	Numbers
Oba	A place where nomads pitch tents. Also a noisy disco in Kaya Köyü
Öbür	Day after tomorrow
Ocak	Hearth
Ocak	January
Ođlan	Boy
Öđrenđi	Student
Öđretmen	Teacher
Okul	School
Olamaz	It's not possible
Olmaz	No way
Ölü	Dead, Calm
On	Ten
Onbir...	Eleven...
Önemli	Important
Onuncu	Tenth
Orada	There
Oralaya	Around there
Ören	Ruin
Orta	Middle
Ot	Weed eg, animal feed
Otel	Hotel
Otobüs	Bus
Otogar	Station eg, bus
Otuz	Thirty
Ova	Meadow. Often used in place name eg, Tekirova, town near Antalya
Özel	Special

Pahalı	Expensive
Pamallut	Type of tuna
Pansyon	Pension, small hotel
Para	Money
Park	Park
Parmak	Finger, also Toe
Patates	Potato
Patlıcan	Aubergine
Pazar	Sunday also a market
Pazartezi	Monday
Pehlivan	Wrestler
Peki	OK
Pembe	Pink
Pencere	Window
Perşembe	Thursday
Peynir	Cheese
Pilav	Rice
Piliç	Cubes of chicken for kebabs
Pirinç	Rice
Pis	Dirty
Plaj	Beach
Portakal	Orange
Portakalrengi	Orange
Posthane	Post office
Prens	Prince
Pul	Stamp
Pul biber	Crushed chille pepper
Reçel	Jam
Renkler	Colours
Restorant	Restaurant
Rica ederim	'That's OK' (lit. Request I make)
Saat	Hour, Clock
Saç	Hair
Sadece	Only
Safran	Safron
Sağ	Right (direction)
Sağlık	Health
Saklı	Hidden
Salata	Any green salad

Salı	Tuesday
Sandalye	Chair
Şapel	Chapel
Şarap	Wine
Saray	Palace
Sardalya	Sardine
Sarı	Yellow
Sarma	Wrapped
Sarmısak	Garlic
Sarniç	Cistern
Satılık	For sale
Şeftali	Peach
Şeftali nektarı	Peach juice (thick) Example of compound noun where the second noun takes the possessed end
Şehir	Town
Sekiz	Eight
Sekizinci	Eighth
Seksen	Eighty
Sema	Dervish ceremony
Şemsiye	Umbrella
Şey	Thing
Sıcak	Hot
Sığır	Beef
Sinek	Pointed
Sinek boceğı	Mosquito
Sinema	Cinema
Sırt	Back
Şiş	Skewer (for kebabs)
Şişman	Fat
Siyah	Black
Soğan	Onion
Soğuk	Cold
Sokak	Road/Street
Sol	Left
Şomine	Fireplace
Sonbahar	Autumn (lit. Last blossoms)
Söz	Word
Sözlük	Dictionary

Su	Water
Şu	That
Şubat	February
Sucuk	A spicy type of sausage
Sumak	Type of herb flavouring
Sunnet	Circumcision ceremony
Şurada	There
Sut	Milk
Sutlaç	Rice milk pudding
Tabak	Plate
Tahta	Wood
Taksi	Taxi
Tamam	OK
Tane	Item
Taraf	Side
Taş	Stone
Tatil	Holiday
Tatlı	Sweet, Dessert
Tavuk	Chicken (alive or large pieces)
Taze	Fresh
Tek	Only
Tek tek	One at a time
Tekir	Tabby (mixed colours)
Tekke	Monastery (Dervish)
Telefon	Telephone
Temeni	Wish
Temiz	Clean
Temmuz	July
Ten	Skin
Tencere	Saucepan
Tepe	Hill
Tereyağ	Butter
Teşekkürler	Thanks
Teşekkür ederim	Thank you (I make thank)
Teyze	Aunt
Tohum	Seed (for planting)
Top	Ball
Toplanta	Meeting
Tramvay	Tramway
Tren	Train



T-şort	T-shirt
Türbe	Monumental tomb
Türp	Radish
Turunç	Deep orange colour
Tuvalet	Toilet
Tyatro	Theatre
Uç	Pointed
Üç	Three
Uçak	Airplane
Üçüncü	Third
Ucuz	Cheap
Ürün	Product
Üskümrü	Mackerel
Üst	Top
Üstü	Change (money left over)
Uzak	Far
Uzey anne	Stepmother
Üzüm	Grape
Uzun	Long, Tall
Vadi	Valley
Vapur	Ferry
Ve	And
Veya	Or
Vişne	Sour cherry used to make juice
Vişne suyu	Cherry juice (thin)
Yaban	Foreign, Savage
Yaban havuçu	Parsnip
Yabancı	Foreigner
Yağmur	Rain
Yağmurluk	Raincoat
Yaka	Collar
Yakin	Near
Yanak	Cheek(s)
Yanin	Next to
Yaprak	Leaf (vine leaf used for yaprak sarma)
Yarın	Tomorrow
Yat	Yacht
Yatak	Bed
Yaya	Pedestrian

Yaz	Summer
Yedi	Seven
Yedi K�le	The Seven Towers - a fortress at the Marmara end of the Istanbul walls
Yedinci	Seventh
Yem	Grain eg, wheat
Yemek	Food
YemiŐ	Dry fruit
Yer	Place
YeŐil	Green
YetmiŐ	Seventy
Yıl / Sene	Year
Yılan	Snake
Yirmi	Twenty
YoĐurt	Yogurt
Yol	Road
Yolcu	Traveller
Yolculuk	Journey
Yufka	A thin pastry used to make b�rek
Yukarı	High
Yurmurta	Egg
Yurt	Homeland
Y�z	Hundred
Y�z	Face
Zaman	Time
Zayıf	Thin
Zeytin	Olive
Zor	Hard / Difficult

## Verbs

Turkish	English
Açılmak	To be opened
Açmak	To open
Ağrımak	To hurt
Almak	To take / buy
Anlamak	To understand
Anmak	To remember
Arımak	To call eg, phone
Atlamak	To jump
Atmak	To throw
Avlanmak	To hunt
Ayak durmak	To stand (stop on feet)
Ayrılmak	To leave
Bakmak	To look
Başlamak	To start
Basmak	To tread on
Batmak	To sink
Bayılmak	To faint / swoon
Beğenmek	To enjoy
Beklemek	To wait
Bilmek	To know
Binmek	To get in
Bırakmak	To leave behind
Boyamak	To paint
Bulmak	To find
Bulunmak	To be found
Çalışmak	To work
Çekilmek	To be pulled / towed (eg, car)
Çekmek	To pull / To take (photograph)
Cevap vermek	To answer / reply
Davet etmek	To invite
Değil, Değildi	It isn't, It wasn't
Demek	To say
Ders çalışmak	To study
Dilemek	To wish
Dinlemek	To listen
Dinlenmek	To rest / relax
Dokumak	To weave

Dolmak	To fill
Dolunmak	To be filled
Dondurmak	To (cause to) freeze
Durmak	To stop
Duř almak	To take a shower
Düşünmek	To think
Eđirmek	To spin
Eđlenmek	To enjoy
Eđrimek	To bend / twist
Etmek	To make
Fark etmek	To make a difference
Geç kalmak	To be late
Geçmek	To pass eg time / To go past
Gelmek	To come
Gerekmek	To be necessary
Girmek	To enter
Gitirmek	To bring
Gitmek	To go
Görmek	To see
Görüşmek	To meet
Göstermek	To show
Haber vermek	To tell (give news)
Hastalanmak	To get ill
İçmek	To drink / To smoke
İnmek	To get out
İstemek	To want / need
İtmek	To push
İyilenmek	To get better
Kalkmak	To get up
Kalmak	To stay
Kar yağmak	To snow
Karşılanmak	To meet (unexpectedly)
Keşmek	To cut
Kıramak	To hire out
Konuşmak	To speak
Koşmak	To run
Koymak	To put
Kullanmak	To use / To drive (car)
Ödemek	To pay
Öğrenmek	To learn

Öğretmek	To teach
Okumak	To read
Oturmak	To sit / live somewhere
Oynamak	To play
Pişirmek	To cook
Sarmak	To wrap
Satmak	To sell
Seyahat etmek	To go on a journey
Seyretmek	To watch
Sormak	To ask
Söz vermek	To Promise (to give word)
Sürmek	To proceed
Toplamak	To gather together
Toplanmak	To be gathered together / To meet
Unutmak	To forget
Uyumak	To sleep
Var, Vardi	There is (It exists), There was
Vazgeçmek	To change mind
Vermek	To give
Yağmur yağmak	To rain
Yapmak	To do / make
Yatmak	To go to bed
Yemek	To eat
Yok Yoktu	There isn't, There wasn't
Yürümek	To walk
Yüzmek	To swim
Ziyaret etmek	To visit

## Verb forms

Turkish	English
Gelmek	To come
Geliyorum	I am coming
Geliyorsun	You are coming
Geliyor	He/she/it is coming
Geliyoruz	We are coming
Geliyorsunuz	You are coming
Geliyorlar	They are coming
Geliyormuyum	Am I coming? (question)
Gelmiyorum	I am not coming (negative)
Geldim	I came
Geldin	You came
Geldi	He/she/it came
Geldik	We came
Geldiniz	You came
Geldiler	They came
Geldim mi	Didn't I come (question)
Gelmidim	I didn't come (negative)
Geleceğim	I will come
Geleceksin	You will come
Gelecek	He/she/it will come
Geleceğiz	We will come
Geleceksiniz	You will come
Gelecekler	They will come
Gelecekmiyim	Will I come? (question)
Gelmeyeceğim	I will not come (negative)
Geldiyorum...	I was coming etc
Gelerim	I come (also promise)
Gellersin	You come
Geler	He/she/it comes
Geleriz	We come
Gellersiniz	You come
Gelerler	They come

Gelerim mi	Do I come? (question)
Gelmem, Gelmezsin, Gelmez ...	I don't come (negative)
Gelersem	If I come
Gelersen etc	If you come etc
Gel	Come (you, imperative))
Gelin	Come (you, imperative)
Geliniz	Come (you, imperative)
Gelsin	Come (it, imperative)
Gelsinler	Come (them, imperative)
<u>Gelme</u>	Don't come. When using the negative, always emphasise the preceding syllable
Gelebilirim	I can come, I may come
Gelebilmeyim	Can I come, May I come (question)
Gelemem	I cannot come
Gelemedim	I was not able to come
Gelemeyeceğim	I will not be able to come
Gelmeyebilirim	I may not come
Gelmişim	I came (narrative)
Gelmelirim	I must come, I have to come
Gelmem lazım	My coming is necessary
Gelmem gerekdi	My coming was necessary
Gelerken	While coming
Gelerek	By (the process of) coming
Gelelim	Let's come
Geleyim	Let them come
Geldiğim zaman	When I come lit. My coming (adjective) time
Kalıyorum	Appropriate vowel harmony for all verbs
Seyrederim	Appropriate consonant harmony for some verbs (Seyretmek)

İstiyorum	Dropped vowel for some verbs (İstemek)
eg, Gelmeyeceğim	'y' is used as a vowel separator in all verb suffixes as required.